Dura - Epoxy Thinners

Safety Data Sheet

According to Regulations for Hazardous Chemical Agents, 2021 and United Nations GHS revision 9
Issue date: 8/16/2023 Revision date: 4/10/2025 Supersedes: 4/9/2025 Version: 2.1

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the supplier/undertaking

1.1. GHS product identifier

Product form	:	Mixture
Trade name	:	Dura - Epoxy Thinners
Type of product	:	Solvents
Product code	:	THINEP
Product group	:	Trade product

1.2. Other means of identification

No additional information available

1.3. Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use	:	For use with solvent based coatings as specified

1.4. Supplier's details

Manufacturer
Dura Paints (Pty) Ltd.
5 Wakefield Road; Founders View South.
P.O. Box 303
1610 Edenvale; Johannesburg – South Africa
T 011 452 5221
Contact: Lizel Rosemann

1.5. Emergency phone number

Emergency number	:	079 494 2731 / 011 452 5221

SECTION 2: Hazard identification

2.1. GHS classification of the substance/mixture and any national or regional information

Classification according to the United Nations GHS

Flammable liquids, Category 2	H225
Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2	H315
Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2	H319
Germ cell mutagenicity, Category 1B	H340
Carcinogenicity, Category 1B	H350
Reproductive toxicity, Category 2	H361
Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure, Category 1	H370
Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 3, Narcosis	H336
Specific target organ toxicity – Repeated exposure, Category 2	H373
Aspiration hazard, Category 1	H304
Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 2	H411

Full text of H-statements: see section 16

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects	:	Highly flammable liquid and vapour,May cause cancer,May cause genetic defects,Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child,May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure,Causes damage to organs,May cause drowsiness or dizziness,Causes skin irritation,Causes serious eye irritation,May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways,Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2. GHS label elements, including precautionary statements

Labelling according to the United Nations GHS

Hazard pictograms (GHS ZA) :

Signal word (GHS-ZA) : Danger

Hazardous ingredients : hexane; Toluene; Xylene; Propan-2-ol; Butan-2-ol; Naphta (petroleum), hydrotreated light; Cyclohexane

Hazard statements (GHS ZA) :
H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H304 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
H315 - Causes skin irritation
H319 - Causes serious eye irritation
H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness
H340 - May cause genetic defects (Dermal, Inhalation, Oral)
H350 - May cause cancer (Inhalation)
H361 - Suspected of damaging fertility, Suspected of damaging the unborn child. (Dermal, Inhalation, Oral)
H370 - Causes damage to organs (cardiovascular system, kidneys, liver, Skin) (Dermal, Oral, Inhalation)
H373 - May cause damage to organs (central nervous system, respiratory system) through prolonged or repeated exposure (Inhalation)
H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Precautionary statements (GHS ZA) :
P101 - If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.
P102 - Keep out of reach of children.
P103 - Read carefully and follow all instructions.
P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P261 - Avoid breathing fume, mist, spray, vapours.
P273 - Avoid release to the environment.
P263 - Avoid contact during pregnancy and while nursing.
P264 - Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling.
P280 - Wear eye protection, protective clothing, protective gloves.
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P302+P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water
P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P301+P330+P331 - IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P332+P313 - If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
P337+P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
P362+P364 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P501 - Dispose of contents and container to according to local regulations.

P-statements for label (GHS-ZA) : P101 - If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.; P102 - Keep out of reach of children.; P103 - Read carefully and follow all instructions.; P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.; P261 - Avoid breathing fume, mist, spray, vapours.; P273 - Avoid release to the environment.; P263 - Avoid contact during pregnancy and while nursing.; P264 - Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling.; P280 - Wear eye protection, protective clothing, protective gloves.; IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.; P302+P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water; P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.; P301+P330+P331 - IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.; P332+P313 - If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention; P337+P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention; P362+P364 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.; P501 - Dispose of contents and container to according to local regulations.

2.3. Other hazards which do not result in classification or are not covered by the GHS

No additional information available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substance

Not applicable

3.2. Mixture

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to the United Nations GHS
Toluene	CAS-No.: 108-88-3	7.2 – 41	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Repr. 2, H361 STOT SE 3, H336 STOT RE 2, H373 Asp. Tox. 1, H304
Xylene	CAS-No.: 1330-20-7	3.6 – 24.6	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Acute Tox. Not classified (Oral) Acute Tox. 4 (Dermal), H312 Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation), H332 Acute Tox. Not classified (Inhalation:vapour) Skin Irrit. 2, H315 STOT SE 1, H370 STOT RE Not classified Aquatic Chronic 2, H411
Naphta (petroleum), hydrotreated light	CAS-No.: 64742-49-0	10.8 – 24.6	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Acute Tox. 4 (Dermal), H312 Acute Tox. Not classified (Inhalation:dust,mist) Muta. 1B, H340 Carc. 1B, H350 Asp. Tox. 1, H304
Propan-2-ol	CAS-No.: 67-63-0	12.75 – 17	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Acute Tox. Not classified (Oral) Acute Tox. Not classified (Dermal) Acute Tox. Not classified (Inhalation:vapour) Eye Irrit. 2, H319 STOT SE 3, H336 Aquatic Acute Not classified Aquatic Chronic Not classified
Cyclohexane	CAS-No.: 110-82-7	0.72 – 8.2	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Acute Tox. Not classified (Oral) Acute Tox. Not classified (Inhalation:vapour) Skin Irrit. 2, H315 STOT SE 3, H336 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410
hexane	CAS-No.: 110-54-3	0.72 – 4.1	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Repr. 2, H361 STOT SE 3, H336 STOT RE 2, H373 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to the United Nations GHS
Butan-2-ol	CAS-No.: 78-92-2	1.59 – 2.12	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 STOT SE 3, H336 STOT SE 3, H335 Aquatic Acute Not classified Aquatic Chronic Not classified

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of necessary first aid measures

First-aid measures general : Call a physician immediately.
First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
First-aid measures after skin contact : Rinse skin with water/shower. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
First-aid measures after ingestion : Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician immediately.

4.2. Most important symptoms/effect, acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects : May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Symptoms/effects after inhalation : None under normal conditions.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Irritation.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Eye irritation.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Risk of lung oedema.

4.3. Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.
Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Fire hazard : Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
Explosion hazard : No direct explosion hazard.
Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released.

5.3. Special protective actions for fire-fighters

Firefighting instructions : Fight fire from safe distance and protected location. Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.
Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures : Stop leak if safe to do so. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment : Wear recommended personal protective equipment.

Emergency procedures : No open flames, no sparks, and no smoking. Only qualified personnel equipped with suitable protective equipment may intervene. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel. Stop leak if safe to do so.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

For containment : Collect spillage. Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams. Stop leak without risks if possible.

Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.

Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Flammable vapours may accumulate in the container. Use explosion-proof equipment. Wear personal protective equipment. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Take all necessary technical measures to avoid or minimize the release of the product on the workplace. Limit quantities of product at the minimum necessary for handling and limit the number of exposed workers. Provide local exhaust or general room ventilation. Floors, walls and other surfaces in the hazard area must be cleaned regularly. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

Hygiene measures : Separate working clothes from town clothes. Launder separately. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

Additional hazards when processed : Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical measures : Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Storage conditions : Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.

Packaging materials : Store always product in container of same material as original container.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

hexane (110-54-3)	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Restricted Limits)	
Local name	n-Hexane
RHCA - STEL/C	100 ppm
Remark	SKIN (danger of cutaneous absorption)
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airborne Pollutants)	
Local name	n-Hexane

hexane (110-54-3)	
OEL TWA	70 mg/m³
	20 ppm
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904
South Africa - Biological limit values	
Local name	n-Hexane
BEI	0.4 mg/l Parameter: 2,5-Hexanedione - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift at end of workweek
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021

Toluene (108-88-3)	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Restricted Limits)	
Local name	Toluene
OEL eight hour TWA	150 ppm
	560 mg/m³
RHCA - STEL/C	40 ppm 50 ppm
	188 mg/m³
Remark	SKIN (danger of cutaneous absorption) Sk
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021 Government Notice. R: 1179
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airborne Pollutants)	
Local name	Toluene
OEL TWA	188 mg/m³
	50 ppm
OEL STEL	560 mg/m³
	150 ppm
Remark	Sk (Danger of cutaneous absorption)
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904
South Africa - Biological limit values	
Local name	Toluene
BEI	0.02 mg/l Parameter: Toluene - Medium: blood - Sampling time: Prior to last shift of workweek 0.03 mg/l Parameter: Toluene - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift 0.3 mg/g creatinine Parameter: o-Cresol - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift - Notations: B (background)
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021

Xylene (1330-20-7)	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Restricted Limits)	
Local name	Xylene, o-, m-, p- or mixed isomers
OEL eight hour TWA	300 ppm
RHCA - STEL/C	200 ppm
Remark	SKIN (danger of cutaneous absorption)

Xylene (1330-20-7)	
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airborne Pollutants)	
Local name	Xylene, o-, m-, p- or mixed isomers
OEL TWA	218 mg/m³
	50 ppm
OEL STEL	435 mg/m³
	100 ppm
Remark	Sk (Danger of cutaneous absorption)
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904
South Africa - Biological limit values	
Local name	Xylenes
BEI	1.5 g/g creatinine Parameter: Methylhippuric acids - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021

Propan-2-ol (67-63-0)	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airborne Pollutants)	
Local name	Isopropyl alcohol (Propan-2-ol)
OEL TWA	980 mg/m³
	400 ppm
OEL STEL	1225 mg/m³
	500 ppm
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904
South Africa - Biological limit values	
Local name	2-Propanol
BEI	40 mg/l Parameter: Acetone - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift at end of workweek - Notations: B (background), Ns (non-specific)
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021

Butan-2-ol (78-92-2)	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Restricted Limits)	
Local name	2-Butanol [sec-butyl alcohol]
RHCA - STEL/C	200 ppm
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airborne Pollutants)	
Local name	sec-Butyl alcohol (Butan-2-ol)
OEL TWA	300 mg/m³
	100 ppm
OEL STEL	450 mg/m³
	150 ppm
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904

Cyclohexane (110-82-7)	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Restricted Limits)	
Local name	Cychlohexane
RHCA - STEL/C	200 ppm
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airborne Pollutants)	
Local name	Cychlohexane
OEL TWA	340 mg/m³
	100 ppm
OEL STEL	1030 mg/m³
	300 ppm
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls : Ensure good ventilation of the work station.
Environmental exposure controls : Avoid release to the environment.

8.3. Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Hand protection : Protective gloves
Eye protection : Safety glasses
Skin and body protection : Wear suitable protective clothing
Respiratory protection : [In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.
Personal protective equipment symbol(s)

8.4. Exposure limit values for the other components

No additional information available

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Liquid
Appearance : Clear, colorless liquid.
Colour : Colourless
Odour : Aromatic solvent like odour
Odour threshold : No data available
pH : No data available
pH solution : No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1) : No data available
Relative evaporation rate (ether=1) : No data available
Melting point : Not applicable
Freezing point : -94.9 °C Derived form Touluene values; Source: HSDB
Boiling point : 110.6 °C Derived form Touluene values; Source: HSDB
Flash point : 4 °C Derived form Touluene values; Source: HSDB
Auto-ignition temperature : ≈ 480 °C Derived form Touluene values; Source: HSDB
Decomposition temperature : No data available
Flammability : Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
Vapour pressure : No data available
Vapour pressure at 50°C : No data available

Relative vapour density at 20°C	:	No data available
Relative density	:	0.8623 Derived from Toluene values; Source: HSDB
Relative density of saturated gas/air mixture	:	No data available
Density	:	No data available
Relative gas density	:	No data available
Solubility	:	immiscible.
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	:	No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	≈ 1 mm²/s
Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available
Explosive properties	:	No data available
Oxidising properties	:	No data available
Explosive limits	:	No data available
Lower explosion limit	:	No data available
Upper explosion limit	:	No data available
Physical state	:	Liquid
Appearance	:	Clear, colorless liquid.

9.2. Data relevant with regard to physical hazard classes (supplemental)

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and Reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

10.2. Chemical Stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid contact with hot surfaces. Heat. No flames, no sparks. Eliminate all sources of ignition.

10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral)	:	Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	:	Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	:	Not classified

hexane (110-54-3)	
LD50 oral rat	≈ 1600 mg/kg bodyweight Source : ECHA
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 3350 mg/kg bodyweight Source : ECHA

Toluene (108-88-3)	
LD50 oral rat	5580 mg/kg Source: ECHA
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 5000 mg/kg Source: ECHA

Toluene (108-88-3)	
LC50 Inhalation - Rat (Vapours)	> 20 mg/l Source: ECHA

Xylene (1330-20-7)	
LD50 oral rat	> 3523 – < 6631 mg/kg bodyweight XYLENE : ECHA
LD50 dermal rabbit	12126 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rabbit, Animal sex: male, Remarks on results: other:
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	≥ 27.124 mg/l XYLENE : ECHA

Propan-2-ol (67-63-0)	
LD50 oral rat	5840 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity)
LD50 dermal rabbit	≥ 13900 mg/kg bodyweight Source: ECHA
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	≥ 25 mg/l Source: ECHA

Butan-2-ol (78-92-2)	
LD50 oral rat	> 2054 – < 2328 mg/kg bodyweight Not classified; Source: ECHA
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)

Naphta (petroleum), hydrotreated light (64742-49-0)	
LD50 oral rat	≥ 5000 mg/kg bodyweight ECHA
LD50 dermal rat	2800 – 3100 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat
LD50 dermal rabbit	≥ 2000 mg/kg bodyweight ECHA
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	> 5.61 mg/l ECHA

Cyclohexane (110-82-7)	
LD50 oral rat	> 5000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity)
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rabbit, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	> 32.88 mg/l/4h Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 403 (Acute Inhalation Toxicity)

Skin corrosion/irritation : Causes skin irritation.

Serious eye damage/irritation : Causes serious eye irritation.

Respiratory or skin sensitization : Not classified

Germ cell mutagenicity : May cause genetic defects (Dermal, Inhalation, Oral).

Carcinogenicity : May cause cancer (Inhalation).

Toluene (108-88-3)	
IARC group	3 - Not classifiable

Reproductive toxicity : Suspected of damaging fertility, Suspected of damaging the unborn child. (Dermal, Inhalation, Oral).

Reproductive toxicity : Suspected of damaging fertility, Suspected of damaging the unborn child. (Dermal, Inhalation, Oral).

STOT-single exposure : Causes damage to organs (cardiovascular system, kidneys, liver, Skin) (Dermal, Oral, Inhalation). May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

hexane (110-54-3)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Toluene (108-88-3)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Xylene (1330-20-7)	
LOAEL (oral, rat)	≈ 150 mg/kg bodyweight XYLENE : ECHA

Xylene (1330-20-7)	
NOAEL (oral, rat)	≈ 250 mg/kg bodyweight XYLENE : ECHA
NOAEC (inhalation, rat, gas)	> 450 – < 1800 ppmv/4h XYLENE : 12H : ECHA
STOT-single exposure	Causes damage to organs (central nervous system) (Inhalation).

Propan-2-ol (67-63-0)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Butan-2-ol (78-92-2)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause drowsiness or dizziness. May cause respiratory irritation.

Cyclohexane (110-82-7)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

STOT-repeated exposure : May cause damage to organs (central nervous system, respiratory system) through prolonged or repeated exposure (Inhalation).

hexane (110-54-3)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	≥ 200 mg/kg bodyweight/day Source : ECHA
NOAEL (oral, rat, 28 days)	≥ 40 mg/kg bodyweight/day Source : ECHA
STOT-repeated exposure	May cause damage to organs (central nervous system) through prolonged or repeated exposure (Inhalation).

Toluene (108-88-3)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	≈ 1250 mg/kg bodyweight/day Source: ECHA
LOAEC (inhalation, rat, gas, 90 days)	≈ 2.261 mg/l Source: ECHA
NOAEL (oral, rat, 28 days)	≥ 625 mg/kg bodyweight/day
NOAEC (inhalation, rat, 28 days)	> 2.261 – < 4.71 mg/l Source : ECHA
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	≈ 625 mg/kg bodyweight/day Rat
NOAEC (inhalation, rat, gas, 90 days)	1.131 – 2.355 mg/l Air, Source: ECHA
NOAEC (inhalation, rat, vapour, 90 days)	2.355 mg/l air Animal: rat, Guideline: EU Method B.29 (Sub-Chronic Inhalation Toxicity:90-Day Study)
STOT-repeated exposure	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Xylene (1330-20-7)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	150 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 408 (Repeated Dose 90-Day Oral Toxicity Study in Rodents), Guideline: EPA OPP 82-1 (90-Day Oral Toxicity)

Propan-2-ol (67-63-0)	
NOAEC (inhalation, rat, gas, 28 days)	≥ 5000 ppmv/6h/day Source: ECHA

Naphta (petroleum), hydrotreated light (64742-49-0)	
LOAEC (inhalation, rat, vapour, 90 days)	16.6 mg/l air Animal: rat, Animal sex: male
NOAEC (inhalation, rat, 28 days)	≈ 1.402 mg/l ECHA
NOAEC (inhalation, rat, vapour, 90 days)	3.3 mg/l air Animal: rat, Animal sex: male

Aspiration hazard : May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Dura - Epoxy Thinners	
Viscosity, kinematic	≈ 1 mm²/s

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short–term (acute) : Not classified
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long–term (chronic) : Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Toluene (108-88-3)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	5.5 mg/l Source: ECHA
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	3.78 mg/l Source: ECHA
ErC50 algae	≥ 84 mg/l Source : ECHA
LOEC (chronic)	≥ 2.76 mg/l 7 Days - Source : ECHA
NOEC (chronic)	0.74 mg/l Test organisms (species): Ceriodaphnia dubia Duration: '7 d'
NOEC chronic fish	≥ 1.39 mg/l Source : ECHA
NOEC chronic crustacea	≈ 0.74 mg/l Source: ECHA

Xylene (1330-20-7)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	> 2.6 – < 9.6 mg/l Source: ECHA
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	≥ 10.389 mg/l Source: Echa
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	> 4.6 – < 4.9 mg/l XYLENE : Aquatic Algae : ECHA
LOEC (chronic)	3.16 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'
NOEC chronic fish	> 1.3 mg/l Test organisms (species): Oncorhynchus mykiss (previous name: Salmo gairdneri) Duration: '56 d'
NOEC chronic algae	≈ 0.44 mg/l XYLENE : Aquatic Algae 73H : ECHA

Propan-2-ol (67-63-0)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	> 9.64 – < 10 g/l Source: ECHA
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	≥ 10 g/l 24 hrs; Source: ECHA

Butan-2-ol (78-92-2)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	2993 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pimephales promelas
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	308 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	1972 mg/l Test organisms (species): Raphidocelis subcapitata (previous names: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
EC50 96h - Algae [1]	2029 mg/l Test organisms (species): Raphidocelis subcapitata (previous names: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, Selenastrum capricornutum)
NOEC chronic algae	≈ 1.24 g/l Source: ECHA

Naphta (petroleum), hydrotreated light (64742-49-0)	
LOEC (chronic)	0.32 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'
NOEC (chronic)	0.17 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'

Cyclohexane (110-82-7)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	> 4.53 mg/l Test organisms (species): Pimephales promelas
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	≥ 0.9 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
EC50 72h - Algae [1]	≥ 4.42 mg/l Fresh water algae - Source : ECHA
NOEC chronic algae	≥ 0.925 ppm freshwater algae - Source : ECHA

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Dura - Epoxy Thinners	
Persistence and degradability	Rapidly degradable

hexane (110-54-3)	
Persistence and degradability	

Toluene (108-88-3)	
Persistence and degradability	

Xylene (1330-20-7)	
Persistence and degradability	
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	> 2.56 – < 2.91 g O_2/g substance

Propan-2-ol (67-63-0)	
Persistence and degradability	

Butan-2-ol (78-92-2)	
Persistence and degradability	
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	≈ 2.15 g O_2/g substance Source: ECHA

Naphta (petroleum), hydrotreated light (64742-49-0)	
Persistence and degradability	

Cyclohexane (110-82-7)	
Persistence and degradability	

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Dura - Epoxy Thinners	
Bioaccumulative potential	No additional information available

hexane (110-54-3)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	≈ 4 20 °C and pH 7 - Source: ECHA

Toluene (108-88-3)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	2.73 Source: HSDB

Xylene (1330-20-7)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	> 3.155 – < 3.16 XYLENE @ 20 °C : ECHA
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	> 3.12 – < 3.2 XYLENE @ 20 °C and pH 7: ECHA

Propan-2-ol (67-63-0)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	≈ 0.05 25 °C; Source: ECHA
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	≈ 0.05 25 °C and pH 7; Source: ECHA

Butan-2-ol (78-92-2)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	> 0.61 – < 0.65 @ 25 °C and pH 7; Source: ECHA

Cyclohexane (110-82-7)	
Bioconcentration factor (BCF REACH)	≈ 167 l/kg ww Source : ECHA
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)	≈ 3.44 @ 20 °C Source : ECHA
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	≈ 3.44 @ 25 °C and pH 7 Source : ECHA

12.4. Mobility in soil

Dura - Epoxy Thinners	
Mobility in soil	No additional information available

hexane (110-54-3)	
Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	≈ 2187.76 @ 20 °C - Source : ECHA

Xylene (1330-20-7)	
Organic Carbon Normalized Adsorption Coefficient (Log Koc)	≈ 537 XYLENE: @ 20 °C : ECHA

12.5. Other adverse effects

Ozone : Not classified
Other adverse effects : No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal Considerations

13.1. Disposal methods

Regional waste regulation : Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.
Sewage disposal recommendations : Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Additional information : Flammable vapours may accumulate in the container. Do not re-use empty containers.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with SANS / IMDG / IATA

SANS	IMDG	IATA
14.1. UN number		
1307	1307	1307
14.2. UN Proper Shipping Name		
XYLENES	XYLENES	Xylenes
Transport document description		
Not applicable	UN 1307 XYLENES, 3, III, MARINE POLLUTANT/ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS (23°C c.c.)	UN 1307 Xylenes, 3, III, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)		
3	3	3
		
14.4. Packing group, if applicable		
III	III	III
14.5. Environmental hazards		
Dangerous for the environment : Yes	Dangerous for the environment : Yes Marine pollutant : Yes	Dangerous for the environment : Yes

SANS	IMDG	IATA
No supplementary information available		

14.6. Special precautions for user

SANS

Special provisions (SANS)	:	223
Limited quantities (SANS)	:	5 L
Limited quantities (SANS)	:	5 L
Packagings, large packagings and IBCs Packing instructions (SANS)	:	P001, IBC03, LP01
Portable tank and bulk containers instructions (SANS)	:	T2
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (SANS)	:	TP1

IMDG

Special provisions (IMDG)	:	223
Limited quantities (IMDG)	:	5 L
Excepted quantities (IMDG)	:	E1
Packing instructions (IMDG)	:	P001, LP01
IBC packing instructions (IMDG)	:	IBC03
Tank instructions (IMDG)	:	T2
Tank special provisions (IMDG)	:	TP1
EmS-No. (Fire)	:	F-E - FIRE SCHEDULE Echo - NON-WATER-REACTIVE FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS
EmS-No. (Spillage)	:	S-D - SPILLAGE SCHEDULE Delta - FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS
Stowage category (IMDG)	:	A
Flash point (IMDG)	:	23°C to 30°C c.c.
Properties and observations (IMDG)	:	Colourless liquids. Flashpoint: 23°C to 30°C c.c. Explosive limits: 1.1% to 7%. Immiscible with water.

IATA

PCA Excepted quantities (IATA)	:	E1
PCA Limited quantities (IATA)	:	Y344
PCA limited quantity max net quantity (IATA)	:	10L
PCA packing instructions (IATA)	:	355
PCA max net quantity (IATA)	:	60L
CAO packing instructions (IATA)	:	366
CAO max net quantity (IATA)	:	220L
Special provisions (IATA)	:	A3
ERG code (IATA)	:	3L

14.7. Transport in bulk according to IMO instructions

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. National regulations

15.1.1. OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY ACT, 1993

Prohibited Hazardous Chemical Agents
Not regulated

15.2. Safety, health, and environmental national regulations specific for the product

No additional information available

SECTION 16: Other information

Issue date : 16/08/2023

Revision date : 10/04/2025

Supersedes : 09/04/2025

Section	Changed item	Comments
	Flash point (IMDG)	**Added**
	UN-No.(SANS)	**Modified**
	ERG code (IATA)	**Modified**
	Special provisions (IATA)	**Removed**
	Proper Shipping Name (IATA)	**Modified**
	Properties and observations (IMDG)	**Modified**
	Proper Shipping Name (IMDG)	**Modified**
	EmS-No. (Spillage)	**Modified**
	Tank special provisions (IMDG)	**Modified**
	Tank instructions (IMDG)	**Modified**
	Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (SANS)	**Modified**
	Portable tank and bulk containers instructions (SANS)	**Modified**
	Proper Shipping Name (SANS)	**Modified**
	Hazard statements (GHS ZA)	**Modified**
	Precautionary statements (GHS ZA)	**Modified**
	Hazard pictograms (GHS ZA)	**Modified**
1.2	Recommended use	**Added**
2.1	Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects	**Removed**
2.1	Classification (GHS UN)	**Modified**
4	Symptoms/effects after inhalation	**Added**
5.1	Unsuitable extinguishing media	**Added**
5.2	Explosion hazard	**Added**
5.3	Firefighting instructions	**Added**
6	General measures	**Added**
6	Protective equipment	**Added**
6	For containment	**Added**
6	Emergency procedures	**Added**
7.1	Additional hazards when processed	**Added**
7.2	Packaging materials	**Added**
8.2	Personal protective equipment	**Added**
9	Relative density	**Modified**
9	Auto-ignition temperature	**Added**
9	Flash point	**Added**
9	Boiling point	**Added**
9	Freezing point	**Added**

Section	Changed item	Comments
12.1	Ecology - general	**Modified**
13	Additional information	**Modified**
13	Product/Packaging disposal recommendations	**Added**
13	Sewage disposal recommendations	**Added**
13	Regional waste regulation	**Added**
14.1	UN-No. (IMDG)	**Modified**
14.1	UN-No. (IATA)	**Modified**

Full text of H-statements:	
H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour
H302	Harmful if swallowed
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
H312	Harmful in contact with skin
H315	Causes skin irritation
H318	Causes serious eye damage
H319	Causes serious eye irritation
H332	Harmful if inhaled
H335	May cause respiratory irritation
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness
H340	May cause genetic defects
H350	May cause cancer
H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child
H370	Causes damage to organs
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), South Africa (HCA)

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.