

Safety Data Sheet

According to Regulations for Hazardous Chemical Agents, 2021 and United Nations GHS revision 8 Issue date: 10/23/2022 Revision date: 8/14/2023 Supersedes: 11/7/2022 Version: 2.0

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the supplier/undertaking

1.1. GHS product identifier

Product form : Mixture

Dura - QD Thinners Trade name

Type of product Solvents UN-No. (ADR) 1268 Product code **THINQ** Product group Trade product

1.2. Other means of identification

No additional information available

1.3. Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : For use with quick dry enamel coatings as specified

1.4. Supplier's details

Other

Dura Paints (Pty) Ltd.

5 Wakefield Road; Founders View South.

P.O. Box 303

1610 Edenvale; Johannesburg - South Africa

T 011 452 5221

Contact: Lizel Rosemann

1.5. Emergency phone number

Emergency number : 079 494 2731 / 011 452 5221

SECTION 2: Hazard identification

2.1. GHS classification of the substance/mixture and any national or regional information

Classification according to the United Nations GHS

Flammable liquids, Category 2 H225 Acute toxicity (oral), Category 5 H303 Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2 H315 Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2B H320 Germ cell mutagenicity, Category 1B H340 Carcinogenicity, Category 1A H350 Reproductive toxicity, Category 2 H361 Specific target organ toxicity - Single exposure, Category 3, Narcosis H336 Specific target organ toxicity - Repeated exposure, Category 2 H373 Aspiration hazard, Category 1 H304 Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Acute Hazard, Category 2 H401 Hazardous to the aquatic environment - Chronic Hazard, Category 3 H412

Full text of H-statements: see section 16

Adverse physicochemical, human health and

environmental effects

: Highly flammable liquid and vapour, May cause cancer, May cause genetic defects, Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child, May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure, May cause drowsiness or dizziness, Harmful in contact with skin, Harmful if inhaled, Harmful if swallowed, Causes skin irritation, May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways, Toxic to aquatic life

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2.2. GHS label elements, including precautionary statements

Labelling according to the United Nations GHS

Hazard pictograms (GHS ZA)



Signal word (GHS-ZA) : Danger

Hazardous ingredients : hexane; Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aliph.; benzene; Toluene; Xylene

Hazard statements (GHS ZA) : H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapour

H303 - May be harmful if swallowed

H304 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways

H315+H320 - Causes skin and eye irritation

H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness

H340 - May cause genetic defects (Inhalation, Oral)

H350 - May cause cancer (Inhalation, Oral)

H361 - Suspected of damaging the unborn child. (Inhalation, Oral)

H373 - May cause damage to organs (blood, brain, cardiovascular system, liver,

lung/respiratory system) through prolonged or repeated exposure (Dermal, Inhalation, Oral)

H401 - Toxic to aquatic life

H412 - Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Precautionary statements (GHS ZA) : P101 - If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

P102 - Keep out of reach of children.

P103 - Read carefully and follow all instructions.

P203 - Obtain, read and follow all safety instructions before use.

P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources.

No smoking.

P233 - Keep container tightly closed.

2.3. Other hazards which do not result in classification or are not covered by the GHS

No additional information available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substance

Not applicable

3.2. Mixture

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to the United Nations GHS
Toluene	CAS-No.: 108-88-3	10 – 50	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Repr. 2, H361 STOT SE 3, H336 STOT RE 2, H373 Asp. Tox. 1, H304
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aliph.	CAS-No.: 64742-89-8	10 – 35	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Muta. 1B, H340 Carc. 1B, H350 Asp. Tox. 1, H304

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Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to the United Nations GHS
Xylene	CAS-No.: 1330-20-7	5 – 30	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Acute Tox. 4 (Dermal), H312 Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation), H332 Acute Tox. Not classified (Inhalation:dust,mist) Skin Irrit. 2, H315 STOT RE Not classified Aquatic Chronic Not classified
hexane	CAS-No.: 110-54-3	1 – 8	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Repr. 2, H361 STOT SE 3, H336 STOT RE 2, H373 Asp. Tox. 1, H304 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411
benzene	CAS-No.: 71-43-2	0.1 – 1	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2A, H319 Muta. 1B, H340 Carc. 1A, H350 STOT RE 1, H372 Asp. Tox. 1, H304

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of necessary first aid measures

First-aid measures general : Call a physician immediately.

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a poison center or a

doctor if you feel unwell.

First-aid measures after skin contact : Gently wash with plenty of soap and water. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy

to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after ingestion : Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician immediately.

4.2. Most important symptoms/effect, acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects : May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Irritation.

Symptoms/effects after eye contact : mild eye irritation.

Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Swallowing the liquid may cause aspiration into the lungs with the risk of chemical

pneumonitis.

4.3. Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.

5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Fire hazard : Highly flammable liquid and vapour. Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released.

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5.3. Special protective actions for fire-fighters

Protection during firefighting

: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures

: No open flames, no sparks, and no smoking. Only qualified personnel equipped with suitable protective equipment may intervene. Do not breathe vapours, gas, fume.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment

: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

For containment : Collect spillage.

Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material.

Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling

: Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Flammable vapours may accumulate in the container. Use explosion-proof equipment. Wear personal protective equipment. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Take all necessary technical measures to avoid or minimize the release of the product on the workplace. Limit quantities of product at the minimum necessary for handling and limit the number of exposed workers. Provide local exhaust or general room ventilation. Floors, walls and other surfaces in the hazard area must be cleaned regularly. Do not breathe vapours. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

Hygiene measures

: Separate working clothes from town clothes. Launder separately. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical measures

: Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Storage conditions : Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

hexane (110-54-3)	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Restricted Limits)	
Local name	n-Hexane
RHCA - STEL/C [ppm]	100 ppm
Remark	SKIN (danger of cutaneous absorption)

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hexane (110-54-3)			
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021		
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airbo	rne Pollutants)		
Local name	n-Hexane		
OEL TWA	70 mg/m³		
OEL TWA [ppm]	20 ppm		
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904		
South Africa - Biological limit values			
Local name	n-Hexane		
BEI	0.4 mg/l Parameter: 2,5-Hexanedione - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift at end of workweek		
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021		
benzene (71-43-2)			
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airbo	orne Pollutants)		
Local name	Benzene		
OEL TWA	3 mg/m³		
OEL TWA [ppm]	1 ppm		
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904		
Toluene (108-88-3)			
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Restr	South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Restricted Limits)		
Local name	Toluene		
OEL eight hour TWA [ppm]	150 ppm		
OEL eight hour TWA	560 mg/m³		
RHCA - STEL/C [ppm]	40 ppm 50 ppm		
RHCA - STEL/C	188 mg/m³		
Remark	SKIN (danger of cutaneous absorption) Sk		
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021 Government Notice. R: 1179		
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airborne Pollutants)			
Local name	Toluene		
OEL TWA	188 mg/m³		
OEL TWA [ppm]	50 ppm		
OEL STEL	560 mg/m³		
OEL STEL [ppm]	150 ppm		
Remark	Sk (Danger of cutaneous absorption)		
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904		
South Africa - Biological limit values			
Local name	Toluene		

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Toluene (108-88-3)		
BEI	0.02 mg/l Parameter: Toluene - Medium: blood - Sampling time: Prior to last shift of workweek 0.03 mg/l Parameter: Toluene - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift 0.3 mg/g creatinine Parameter: o-Cresol - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift - Notations: B (background)	
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021	
Xylene (1330-20-7)		
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limit	ts (Restricted Limits)	
Local name	Xylene, o-, m-, p- or mixed isomers	
OEL eight hour TWA [ppm]	300 ppm	
RHCA - STEL/C [ppm]	200 ppm	
Remark	SKIN (danger of cutaneous absorption)	
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airborne Pollutants)		
Local name	Xylene, o-, m-, p- or mixed isomers	
OEL TWA	218 mg/m³	
OEL TWA [ppm]	50 ppm	
OEL STEL	435 mg/m³	
OEL STEL [ppm]	100 ppm	
Remark	Sk (Danger of cutaneous absorption)	
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904	
South Africa - Biological limit values	·	
Local name	Xylenes	
BEI	1.5 g/g creatinine Parameter: Methylhippuric acids - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift	
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021	

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls : Provide local exhaust or general room ventilation.

Environmental exposure controls : Avoid release to the environment.

8.3. Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Hand protection : Protective gloves. Butyl-rubber protective gloves

Eye protection : Safety glasses

Skin and body protection : Wear suitable protective clothing

Respiratory protection : [In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.

Personal protective equipment symbol(s)







8.4. Exposure limit values for the other components

No additional information available

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SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Liquid

Clear, colorless liquid. Appearance

Colour Colourless. Odour Aromatic.

Odour threshold No data available No data available рΗ pH solution No data available Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1) : No data available Relative evaporation rate (ether=1) : No data available Melting point : Not applicable : No data available Freezing point

Boiling point : > 80 °C Flash point : < 0 °C

Auto-ignition temperature : No data available Decomposition temperature : No data available

Flammability : Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

Vapour pressure : < 20 hPa

Vapour pressure at 50°C : No data available : No data available Relative vapour density at 20°C

: ≈ 0.815 Temprature: 20 degrees C Relative density

Relative density of saturated gas/air mixture : No data available Density : No data available Relative gas density : No data available Solubility

: Negligible.

Water: ≈ 500 mg/l at 20 deg C

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow) : No data available Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow) : No data available

Viscosity, kinematic : < 2 mm²/s Temprature: 40 degrees C (ASTM D-4052)

: No data available Viscosity, dynamic Explosive properties No data available Oxidising properties : No data available **Explosive limits** : No data available Lower explosion limit : ≈ 0.8 vol % Upper explosion limit : ≈ 6 vol % Physical state Liquid

Appearance : Clear, colorless liquid.

9.2. Data relevant with regard to physical hazard classes (supplemental)

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and Reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

10.2. Chemical Stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid contact with hot surfaces. Heat. No flames, no sparks. Eliminate all sources of ignition.

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10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Fumes. Carbon monoxide.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aliph. (64742-89-8)

LOAEC (inhalation, rat, vapour, 90 days)

NOAEC (inhalation, rat, gas, 90 days)

11.1. Information on toxicological effects	
Acute toxicity (oral) Acute toxicity (dermal) Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: May be harmful if swallowed.: Not classified: Not classified
Dura - QD Thinners	
ATE ZA (oral)	2500 mg/kg bodyweight
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aliph.	(64742-89-8)
LD50 oral rat	> 5000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity)
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	≈ 5.61 mg/l Source: ECHA
Toluene (108-88-3)	
LD50 oral rat	5580 mg/kg Source: ECHA
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 5000 mg/kg Source: ECHA
LC50 Inhalation - Rat (Vapours)	> 20 mg/l Source: ECHA
Xylene (1330-20-7)	
LD50 oral rat	≈ 3523 mg/kg bodyweight
LD50 dermal rabbit	12126 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rabbit, Animal sex: male, Remarks on results: other:
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	≈ 27.124 mg/l Source: ECHA
Skin corrosion/irritation Serious eye damage/irritation Respiratory or skin sensitisation	Causes skin irritation. Causes eye irritation. Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity	: May cause genetic defects (Inhalation, Oral).
Carcinogenicity Reproductive toxicity STOT-single exposure	: May cause cancer (Inhalation, Oral).: Suspected of damaging the unborn child. (Inhalation, Oral).: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
hexane (110-54-3)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
Toluene (108-88-3)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
STOT-repeated exposure	: May cause damage to organs (blood, brain, cardiovascular system, liver, lung/respiratory system) through prolonged or repeated exposure (Dermal, Inhalation, Oral).
hexane (110-54-3)	
STOT-repeated exposure	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

≈ 1.402 mg/l

≈ 1402 mg/l Specimen: Rat - Source: ECHA

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benzene (71-43-2)	
STOT-repeated exposure	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Toluene (108-88-3)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	≈ 1250 mg/kg bodyweight/day Source: ECHA
LOAEC (inhalation, rat, gas, 90 days)	≈ 2.261 mg/l Source: ECHA
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	≈ 625 mg/kg bodyweight/day Rat
NOAEC (inhalation, rat, gas, 90 days)	1.131 – 2.355 mg/l Air, Source: ECHA
STOT-repeated exposure	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Xylene (1330-20-7)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	150 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 408 (Repeated Dose 90-Day Oral Toxicity Study in Rodents), Guideline: EPA OPP 82-1 (90-Day Oral Toxicity)
Aspiration hazard	: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
Dura - QD Thinners	
Viscosity, kinematic	< 2 mm²/s Temprature: 40 degrees C (ASTM D-4052)

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

: Toxic to aquatic life. Ecology - general Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short-term : Toxic to aquatic life.

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term

: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

(chronic)

Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aliph. (64742-89-8)		
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	≈ 4.5 mg/l EL50 value Source: ECHA	
NOEC chronic fish	≈ 2.6 mg/l	
Toluene (108-88-3)		
LC50 - Fish [1]	5.5 mg/l Source: ECHA	
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	3.78 mg/l Source: ECHA	
NOEC chronic crustacea	≈ 0.74 mg/l Source: ECHA	
Xylene (1330-20-7)		
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	> 3.4 mg/l Test organisms (species): Ceriodaphnia dubia	
LOEC (chronic)	3.16 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'	
NOEC chronic fish	> 1.3 mg/l Test organisms (species): Oncorhynchus mykiss (previous name: Salmo gairdneri) Duration: '56 d'	

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Dura - QD Thinners	
Persistence and degradability	No additional information available

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Dura - QD Thinners	
Bioaccumulative potential	No additional information available

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hexane (110-54-3)		
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	≈ 4 20 °C and pH 7 - Source: ECHA	
benzene (71-43-2)		
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	≈ 2.13 Temprature: 20°C Source: ECHA	
Toluene (108-88-3)		
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	2.73 Source: HSDB	

12.4. Mobility in soil

Dura - QD Thinners	
Mobility in soil	No additional information available

12.5. Other adverse effects

Ozone : Not classified

Other adverse effects : No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal Considerations

13.1. Disposal methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

Additional information : Flammable vapours may accumulate in the container.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with SANS

SANS		
I4.1. UN number		
1268		
14.2. UN Proper Shipping Name		
PETROLEUM DISTILLATES, N.O.S.		
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)		
3		
14.4. Packing group, if applicable		
II		
14.5. Environmental hazards		
Dangerous for the environment : No		
No supplementary information available		

14.6. Special precautions for user

SANS

Limited quantities (SANS) : 1 L
Limited quantities (SANS) : 1 L

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Packagings, large packagings and IBCs Packing

instructions (SANS)

: P001, IBC02

instructions (SANS)

Portable tank and bulk containers instructions : T7

(SANS)

Portable tank and bulk container special provisions : TP1, TP8, TP28

(SANS)

14.7. Transport in bulk according to IMO instructions

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question

No additional information available

SECTION 16: Other information

 Issue date
 : 23/10/2022

 Revision date
 : 14/08/2023

 Supersedes
 : 07/11/2022

Full text of H-statements:		
H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour	
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour	
H303	May be harmful if swallowed	
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways	
H312	Harmful in contact with skin	
H315	Causes skin irritation	
H319	Causes serious eye irritation	
H320	Causes eye irritation	
H332	Harmful if inhaled	
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness	
H340	May cause genetic defects	
H350	May cause cancer	
H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child	
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure	
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure	
H401	Toxic to aquatic life	
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects	
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects	

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), South Africa (HCA)

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.

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