Dura - Lacquer Thinners Grade A

Safety Data Sheet

According to Regulations for Hazardous Chemical Agents, 2021 and United Nations GHS revision 8
Issue date: 10/24/2022 Revision date: 2/27/2023 Supersedes: 2/27/2023 Version: 1.12

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the supplier/undertaking

1.1. GHS product identifier

Product form	:	Mixture
Trade name	:	Dura - Lacquer Thinners Grade A
Type of product	:	Solvents
UN-No. (ADR)	:	1268
Product code	:	THINL
Product group	:	Trade product

1.2. Other means of identification

No additional information available

1.3. Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended uses and restrictions	:	For use with solvent based coatings as specified

1.4. Supplier's details

Other
Dura Paints (Pty) Ltd.
5 Wakefield Road; Founders View South.
P.O. Box 303
1610 Edenvale; Johannesburg – South Africa
T 011 452 5221
Contact: Lizel Rosemann

1.5. Emergency phone number

Emergency number	:	079 494 2731 / 011 452 5221

SECTION 2: Hazard identification

2.1. GHS classification of the substance/mixture and any national or regional information

Classification according to the United Nations GHS

Flammable liquids, Category 2	H225
Acute toxicity (oral), Category 4	H302
Acute toxicity (dermal), Category 3	H311
Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2	H315
Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1	H318
Reproductive toxicity, Category 2	H361
Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 3, Narcosis	H336
Specific target organ toxicity – Repeated exposure, Category 2	H373
Aspiration hazard, Category 1	H304

Full text of H-statements: see section 16

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects	:	Highly flammable liquid and vapour,Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child,May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure,May cause drowsiness or dizziness,Toxic in contact with skin,Harmful if swallowed,Causes skin irritation,Causes serious eye damage,May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

2.2. GHS label elements, including precautionary statements

Labelling according to the United Nations GHS

Hazard pictograms (GHS ZA) :

Signal word (GHS-ZA) : Danger

Hazardous ingredients : Toluene; Xylene ; Dimethylbenzene; Propan-1-ol; Acetone; 2-butoxyethanol

Hazard statements (GHS ZA) :
H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H302 - Harmful if swallowed
H304 - May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
H311 - Toxic in contact with skin
H315 - Causes skin irritation
H318 - Causes serious eye damage
H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness
H361 - Suspected of damaging the unborn child. (Inhalation, Dermal, Oral)
H373 - May cause damage to organs (Skin, central nervous system) through prolonged or repeated exposure (Dermal, Inhalation)

Precautionary statements (GHS ZA) :
P102 - Keep out of reach of children.
P203 - Obtain, read and follow all safety instructions before use.
P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
P261 - Avoid breathing vapours, mist.
P280 - Wear eye protection, protective gloves, protective clothing.
P331 - Do NOT induce vomiting.
P314 - Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell
P501 - Dispose of container to recycling.
P263 - Avoid contact during pregnancy and while nursing.

2.3. Other hazards which do not result in classification or are not covered by the GHS

No additional information available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substance

Not applicable

3.2. Mixture

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to the United Nations GHS
Propan-1-ol	CAS-No.: 71-23-8	15 – 30	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Eye Dam. 1, H318 STOT SE 3, H336
Toluene	CAS-No.: 108-88-3	19 – 26	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Repr. 2, H361 STOT SE 3, H336 STOT RE 2, H373 Asp. Tox. 1, H304
Acetone	CAS-No.: 67-64-1	8 – 25	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Acute Tox. Not classified (Oral) Eye Irrit. 2, H319 STOT SE 3, H336

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to the United Nations GHS
Xylene ; Dimethylbenzene	CAS-No.: 1330-20-7	8 – 15	Flam. Liq. 3, H226 Acute Tox. 4 (Dermal), H312 Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation), H332 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Aquatic Acute 3, H402
2-butoxyethanol	CAS-No.: 111-76-2	1 – 10	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Acute Tox. 4 (Dermal), H312 Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation:vapour), H332 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of necessary first aid measures

First-aid measures general : Call a physician immediately.

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

First-aid measures after skin contact : Rinse skin with water/shower. Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Call a physician immediately.

First-aid measures after ingestion : Never attempt to induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician immediately.

4.2. Most important symptoms/effect, acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects : May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Symptoms/effects after inhalation : May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking. Irritation.

Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Serious damage to eyes.

Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Risk of lung oedema.

Chronic symptoms : Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

Expected Symptoms/Effects, Acute and Delayed : Inhalation of vapours may cause dissiness, an irregular heartbeat, narcosis, nausea or asphyxiation.

4.3. Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.

5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Fire hazard : Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released.

5.3. Special protective actions for fire-fighters

Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area. No open flames, no sparks, and no smoking. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

6.3. Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.

Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Flammable vapours may accumulate in the container. Use explosion-proof equipment. Wear personal protective equipment. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

Hygiene measures : Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical measures : Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Storage conditions : Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Toluene (108-88-3)	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Restricted Limits)	
Local name	Toluene
OEL eight hour TWA [ppm]	150 ppm
OEL eight hour TWA	560 mg/m³
RHCA - STEL/C [ppm]	40 ppm 50 ppm
RHCA - STEL/C	188 mg/m³
Remark	SKIN (danger of cutaneous absorption) Sk
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021 Government Notice. R: 1179

Toluene (108-88-3)	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airborne Pollutants)	
Local name	Toluene
OEL TWA	188 mg/m³
OEL TWA [ppm]	50 ppm
OEL STEL	560 mg/m³
OEL STEL [ppm]	150 ppm
Remark	Sk (Danger of cutaneous absorption)
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904
South Africa - Biological limit values	
Local name	Toluene
BEI	0.02 mg/l Parameter: Toluene - Medium: blood - Sampling time: Prior to last shift of workweek 0.03 mg/l Parameter: Toluene - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift 0.3 mg/g creatinine Parameter: o-Cresol - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift - Notations: B (background)
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021

Xylene ; Dimethylbenzene (1330-20-7)	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Restricted Limits)	
Local name	Xylene, o-, m-, p- or mixed isomers
OEL eight hour TWA [ppm]	300 ppm
RHCA - STEL/C [ppm]	200 ppm
Remark	SKIN (danger of cutaneous absorption)
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airborne Pollutants)	
Local name	Xylene, o-, m-, p- or mixed isomers
OEL TWA	218 mg/m³
OEL TWA [ppm]	50 ppm
OEL STEL	435 mg/m³
OEL STEL [ppm]	100 ppm
Remark	Sk (Danger of cutaneous absorption)
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904
South Africa - Biological limit values	
Local name	Xylenes
BEI	1.5 g/g creatinine Parameter: Methylhippuric acids - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021

Propan-1-ol (71-23-8)	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airborne Pollutants)	
Local name	n-Propanol (Propan-1-ol)
OEL TWA	500 mg/m³
OEL TWA [ppm]	200 ppm

Propan-1-ol (71-23-8)	
OEL STEL	625 mg/m³
OEL STEL [ppm]	250 ppm
Remark	Sk (Danger of cutaneous absorption)
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904

Acetone (67-64-1)	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Restricted Limits)	
Local name	Acetone
OEL eight hour TWA [ppm]	1000 ppm
RHCA - STEL/C [ppm]	500 ppm
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airborne Pollutants)	
Local name	Acetone
OEL TWA	1185 mg/m³
OEL TWA [ppm]	500 ppm
OEL STEL	2375 mg/m³
OEL STEL [ppm]	1000 ppm
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904
South Africa - Biological limit values	
Local name	Acetone
BEI	25 mg/l Parameter: Acetone - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift - Notations: Ns (non-specific)
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021

2-butoxyethanol (111-76-2)	
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Maximum Limits)	
Local name	2-Butoxyethanol [EGBE]
RHCA - STEL/C [ppm]	40 ppm
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021
South Africa - Occupational Exposure Limits (Airborne Pollutants)	
Local name	2-Butoxyethanol (Ethylene glycol monobutyl ether [EGBE])
OEL TWA	120 mg/m³
OEL TWA [ppm]	25 ppm
Remark	Sk (Danger of cutaneous absorption)
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R 904
South Africa - Biological limit values	
Local name	2-Butoxyethanol
BEI	200 mg/g creatinine Parameter: Butoxyacetic acid (BAA) - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift
Regulatory reference	Government Notice No. R. 280, 2021

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls : Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

Environmental exposure controls : Avoid release to the environment.

8.3. Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Hand protection : Protective gloves
Eye protection : Wear security glasses which protect from splashes. Safety glasses
Skin and body protection : Wear suitable protective clothing
Respiratory protection : [In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.
Personal protective equipment symbol(s)

8.4. Exposure limit values for the other components

No additional information available

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Liquid
Appearance : Clear, colorless liquid.
Colour : Colourless.
Odour : Solvent.
Odour threshold : No data available
pH : ≈ 7
pH solution : No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1) : No data available
Relative evaporation rate (ether=1) : No data available
Melting point : Not applicable
Freezing point : ≥ -70 °C
Boiling point : 60 – 73 °C
Flash point : No data available
Auto-ignition temperature : No data available
Decomposition temperature : No data available
Flammability : Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
Vapour pressure : No data available
Vapour pressure at 50°C : No data available
Relative vapour density at 20°C : No data available
Relative density : 0.79 – 0.8
Relative density of saturated gas/air mixture : No data available
Density : No data available
Relative gas density : No data available
Solubility : DIETHYL ETHER (ETHYL ETHER). Octanol (all isomers).
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow) : No data available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow) : No data available
Viscosity, kinematic : > 10 – < 12 mm²/s
Viscosity, dynamic : No data available
Explosive properties : No data available
Oxidising properties : No data available
Explosive limits : No data available
Lower explosion limit : No data available
Upper explosion limit : No data available
Physical state : Liquid
Appearance : Clear, colorless liquid.

9.2. Data relevant with regard to physical hazard classes (supplemental)

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and Reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

10.2. Chemical Stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid contact with hot surfaces. Heat. No flames, no sparks. Eliminate all sources of ignition.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Acids. Oxidising agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral) : Harmful if swallowed.
Acute toxicity (dermal) : Toxic in contact with skin.
Acute toxicity (inhalation) : Not classified

Dura - Lacquer Thinners Grade A	
LD50 oral rat	≈ 1441 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	≈ 220 mg/kg
LC50 Inhalation - Rat [ppm]	≈ 450 ppm/4h

Toluene (108-88-3)	
LD50 oral rat	5580 mg/kg Source: ECHA
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 5000 mg/kg Source: ECHA
LC50 Inhalation - Rat (Vapours)	> 20 mg/l Source: ECHA

Xylene ; Dimethylbenzene (1330-20-7)	
LD50 oral rat	3523 mg/kg Source: ECHA
LC50 Inhalation - Rat [ppm]	5922 ppm

Propan-1-ol (71-23-8)	
LD50 dermal rabbit	4032 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rabbit, Animal sex: male, Guideline: OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity), Remarks on results: other:, 95% CL: 2720 - 5968

Acetone (67-64-1)	
LD50 oral rat	5800 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: female
LC50 Inhalation - Rat	76 mg/l air Animal: rat, Animal sex: female, 95% CL: 65,2 - 88,4

2-butoxyethanol (111-76-2)	
LD50 oral	1414 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: guinea pig, Guideline: OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity), 95% CL: 1020 - 1961

Skin corrosion/irritation	:	Causes skin irritation. pH: ≈ 7
Serious eye damage/irritation	:	Causes serious eye damage. pH: ≈ 7
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	:	Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity	:	Not classified
Carcinogenicity	:	Not classified
Reproductive toxicity	:	Suspected of damaging the unborn child. (Inhalation, Dermal, Oral).
STOT-single exposure	:	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Toluene (108-88-3)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Propan-1-ol (71-23-8)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Acetone (67-64-1)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

STOT-repeated exposure	:	May cause damage to organs (Skin, central nervous system) through prolonged or repeated exposure (Dermal, Inhalation).

Toluene (108-88-3)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	≈ 1250 mg/kg bodyweight/day Source: ECHA
LOAEC (inhalation, rat, gas, 90 days)	≈ 2.261 mg/l Source: ECHA
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	≈ 625 mg/kg bodyweight/day Rat
NOAEC (inhalation, rat, gas, 90 days)	1.131 – 2.355 mg/l Air, Source: ECHA
STOT-repeated exposure	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Propan-1-ol (71-23-8)	
LOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	≤ 0.8 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: male
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	> 0.003 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rat, Animal sex: male, Remarks on results: not determinable due to absence of adverse toxic effects
NOAEC (inhalation, rat, vapour, 90 days)	8 mg/l air Animal: rat, Guideline: OECD Guideline 413 (Subchronic Inhalation Toxicity: 90-Day Study), Guideline: other:, Guideline: other:
NOAEL (subchronic, oral, animal/male, 90 days)	> 4000 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: mouse, Animal sex: male, Remarks on results: not determinable due to absence of adverse toxic effects

2-butoxyethanol (111-76-2)	
NOAEL (dermal, rat/rabbit, 90 days)	> 150 mg/kg bodyweight Animal: rabbit, Guideline: OECD Guideline 411 (Subchronic Dermal Toxicity: 90-Day Study), Remarks on results: other:

Aspiration hazard	:	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Dura - Lacquer Thinners Grade A	
Viscosity, kinematic	> 10 – < 12 mm²/s

Expected Symptoms/Effects, Acute and Delayed	:	Inhalation of vapours may cause dissiness, an irregular heartbeat, narcosis, nausea or asphyxiation.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general	:	The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms nor to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short–term (acute)	:	Not classified

Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long–term (chronic) : Not classified

Toluene (108-88-3)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	5.5 mg/l Source: ECHA
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	3.78 mg/l Source: ECHA
NOEC chronic crustacea	≈ 0.74 mg/l Source: ECHA

Xylene ; Dimethylbenzene (1330-20-7)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	2.6 mg/l Source: ECHA
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	≥ 1 g/l
EC50 72h - Algae [2]	≥ 0 mg/l
LOEC (chronic)	≈ 3.16 mg/l Source: ECHA

Propan-1-ol (71-23-8)	
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	3644 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna

Acetone (67-64-1)	
LOEC (chronic)	> 79 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'
NOEC (chronic)	≥ 79 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'

2-butoxyethanol (111-76-2)	
LC50 - Fish [1]	1474 mg/l Test organisms (species): Oncorhynchus mykiss (previous name: Salmo gairdneri)
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	≈ 1800 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna
NOEC (chronic)	100 mg/l Test organisms (species): Daphnia magna Duration: '21 d'
NOEC chronic fish	≥ 100 mg/l Test organisms (species): Oryzias latipes Duration: '14 d'

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Dura - Lacquer Thinners Grade A	
Persistence and degradability	No additional information available

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Dura - Lacquer Thinners Grade A	
Bioaccumulative potential	No additional information available

Toluene (108-88-3)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	2.73 Source: HSDB

Xylene ; Dimethylbenzene (1330-20-7)	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	3.15 Source: HSDB

12.4. Mobility in soil

Dura - Lacquer Thinners Grade A	
Mobility in soil	No additional information available

12.5. Other adverse effects

Ozone : Not classified

Other adverse effects : No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal Considerations

13.1. Disposal methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.
Additional information : Flammable vapours may accumulate in the container.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with SANS

SANS
14.1. UN number
1993
14.2. UN Proper Shipping Name
FLAMMABLE LIQUID, N.O.S.
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)
3

14.4. Packing group, if applicable
II
14.5. Environmental hazards
Dangerous for the environment : No
No supplementary information available

14.6. Special precautions for user

SANS

Special provisions (SANS) : 274
Limited quantities (SANS) : 1 L
Limited quantities (SANS) : 1 L
Packagings, large packagings and IBCs Packing instructions (SANS) : P001, IBC02
Portable tank and bulk containers instructions (SANS) : T7
Portable tank and bulk container special provisions (SANS) : TP1, TP8, TP28

14.7. Transport in bulk according to IMO instructions

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question

No additional information available

SECTION 16: Other information

Issue date : 24/10/2022
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Supersedes : 27/02/2023

Full text of H-statements:	
H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour
H302	Harmful if swallowed
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
H311	Toxic in contact with skin
H312	Harmful in contact with skin
H315	Causes skin irritation
H318	Causes serious eye damage
H319	Causes serious eye irritation
H332	Harmful if inhaled
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness
H361	Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
H402	Harmful to aquatic life

Safety Data Sheet (SDS), South Africa (HCA)

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.